

Grade 9 Answer

Explain Importance

8
Marks

Question:

Explain what was important about Edward I's establishment of 'The Model Parliament' in 1295. (8 marks)

Answer:

Edward I's establishment of 'The Model Parliament' in 1295 was a significant turning point in the development of English governance and the relationship between the monarchy and its subjects. This parliament included not just the nobility and clergy, but also representatives from towns and counties, marking the first time commoners were given a voice in the legislative process. This inclusivity demonstrated Edward's recognition of the importance of wider representation in governance, as he sought to raise funds for his military campaigns, particularly in Scotland. By involving various social classes, Edward aimed to legitimize his rule and foster support for his policies, particularly in light of the financial burdens placed on the populace due to taxation.

Furthermore, the Model Parliament had lasting implications for the evolution of parliamentary democracy in England. It set a precedent for future parliaments, influencing the structure and function of legislative bodies. The inclusion of commoners laid the groundwork for the development of the House of Commons, as it highlighted the significance of local interests in national decision-making. Additionally, Edward I's call for this model illustrated his strategic leadership in addressing issues of governance, justice, and taxation. Overall, the establishment of the Model Parliament was important not only for its immediate purpose of securing funds but also for its role in shaping the political landscape of England, promoting a more participatory approach to governance that would evolve in the centuries to follow.

Feedback:

This answer would get 8/8 marks because the pupil has given a complex explanation of importance with detailed knowledge and understanding.

